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GCSE GEOGRAPHY

Paper 3 Geographical applications

Monday 11 June 2018

Afternoon

Time allowed: 1 hour 15 minutes

Materials

For this paper you must have:

- the Pre-release resources booklet (enclosed)
- the OS key insert (enclosed)
- a pencil
- a rubber
- a ruler.

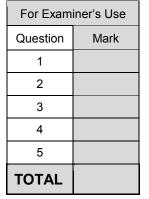
You may use a calculator.

Instructions

- Use black ink or black ball-point pen.
- Fill in the boxes at the top of this page.
- Answer all questions.
- You must answer the questions in the spaces provided. Do not write outside the box around each page or on blank pages.
- Do all rough work in this book. Cross through any work you do not want to be marked.

Information

- The marks for questions are shown in brackets.
- The total number of marks available for this paper is 76.
- Spelling, punctuation, grammar and specialist terminology will be assessed in Questions **03.2** and **05.4**.

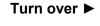




For the multiple-choice questions, completely fill in the circle alongside the appropriate answer. CORRECT METHOD WRONG METHODS WRONG METH		
	Section A Issue evaluation	
	Answer all questions in this section.	
	Answer an questions in this section.	
	Study Figure 1 , 'Water in the United Kingdom' in the resources bookle	et.
0 1.1	Which of the following cities has the highest annual rainfall?	
	Shade one circle only.	
	A Bristol	0
	B Glasgow	0
	C Liverpool	0
	D London	0
		 [1 mark]
0 1.2	Give two effects of water stress.	[2 marks]
	2	



0 1.3	'Water transfer schemes will be essential to meet the growing demand for water in the UK.'	Do not outside box
	Do you agree? Explain your answer. [6 marks]	
	Extra space	
	Question 1 continues on the next page	





0 1.4	Suggest why water companies need 25-year plans.	[6 marks]	Do not w outside box
		[0.000000]	
	Extra space		15



	Study Figure 2 , 'Managing water demand in Oxfordshire' in the resources booklet.	Do not write outside the box
0 2.1	What is the approximate area of the proposed reservoir as shown on the Ordnance Survey (OS) map extract?	
	Shade one circle only.	
	A 3 km ²	
	B 6 km ²	
	C 9 km ²	
	D 12 km ²	-
	[1 mark]	
0 2.2	Describe the relief of the land in the area of the proposed reservoir. [2 marks]	-
		3
0 2.3	Give one reason why clay is a suitable material on which to build a reservoir. [1 mark]	
		4
	Turn over for the next question	



	Study Figure 2 , 'Managing water demand in Oxfordshire' and Figure 3 , 'A new reservoir for Oxfordshire?' in the resources booklet.
0 3.1	'The physical environment provides opportunities for a range of socio-economic activities.' Use Figure 2 and Figure 3 to discuss this statement.
	[6 marks]
	Extra space



0 3.2	Do you think that the proposed reservoir development should go ahead?
	Yes No
	Tick the box to show your choice.
	Use evidence from the resources booklet and your own understanding to explain your choice.
	[9 marks] [+3 SPaG marks]
	Extra space

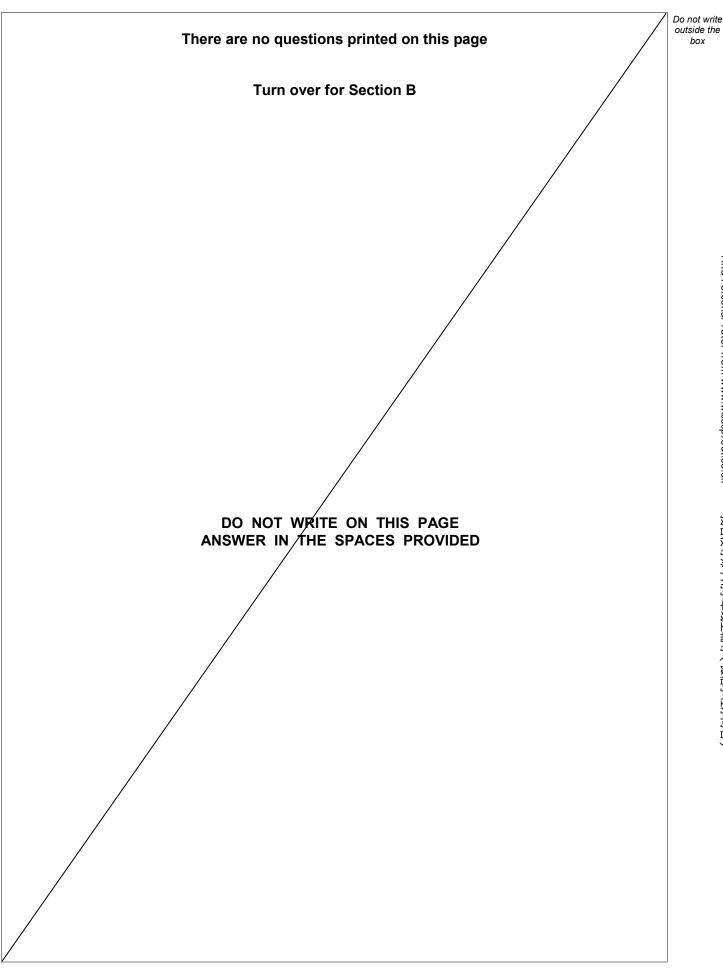




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Section B Fieldwork

Answer all questions in this section.

Study **Figure 4**, information collected by students about visitors to Bournemouth, a coastal town in Dorset.

Figure 4

Survey of 100 people staying in a hotel (carried out by questionnaire on a Saturday in August)

Origins of visitors (Where people came from)	
Scotland	4
North East	8
Yorkshire and the Humber	6
East Midlands	14
East Anglia	6
South East	20
South West	12
Wales	4
West Midlands	16
North West	8
Northern Ireland	2

Visitor spending	
Accommodation	19%
Shopping	22%
Food and drink	30%
Attractions and entertainment	11%
Travel	15%
Other	3%

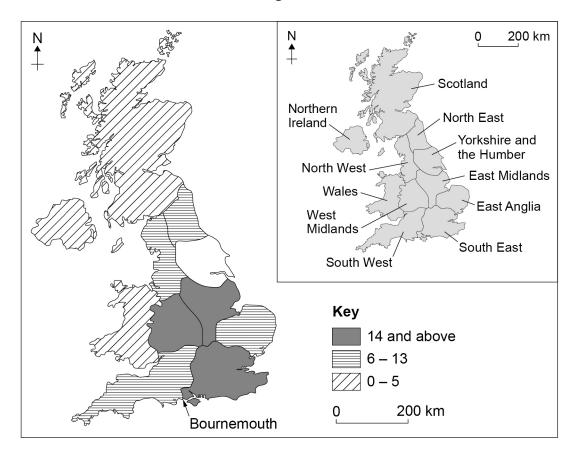


0 4. 1 Complete the map below (**Figure 5**) to show the origin of visitors to Bournemouth using the following data.

Yorkshire and the Humber 6%

[1 mark]

Figure 5



0 4]. 2	Describe the pattern shown by Figure 5 .	[2 marks]

Question 4 continues on the next page





0 4 . 3 (a)) Suggest one additional question which could be included on the visitor survey. [1 mark]
_	
-) Give one reason why your chosen question might provide useful information for the sitor survey. [1 mark]
_	

Study **Figure 6**, information about visitor numbers to the main tourist attractions in a city.

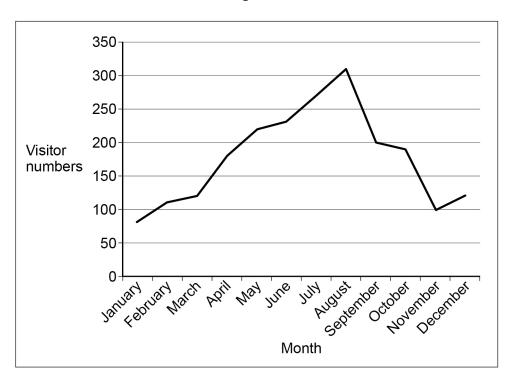
Figure 6

January 80 February 110 March 120 April 180 May 220 June 230 July 270 August 310 September 200 October 190 November 100 December 120	Visitor numbers to main tourist attractions (thousands)			
March 120 April 180 May 220 June 230 July 270 August 310 September 200 October 190 November 100	January	80		
April 180 May 220 June 230 July 270 August 310 September 200 October 190 November 100	February	110		
May 220 June 230 July 270 August 310 September 200 October 190 November 100	March	120		
June 230 July 270 August 310 September 200 October 190 November 100	April	180		
July 270 August 310 September 200 October 190 November 100	May	220		
August 310 September 200 October 190 November 100	June	230		
September 200 October 190 November 100	July	270		
October 190 November 100	August	310		
November 100	September	200		
	October	190		
December 120	November	100		
<u>l</u>	December	120		



A student used the following presentation method (**Figure 7**) to show the information in **Figure 6**.





0 4 . 4 (a) Suggest a more appropriate method for presenting the data shown in Figure 6. [1 mark]

(b) Give a reason for your choice.

[1 mark]

Question 4 continues on the next page



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As part of a geographical enquiry, students carried out an environmental quality survey in one part of a town centre. The results are shown in **Figure 8**.

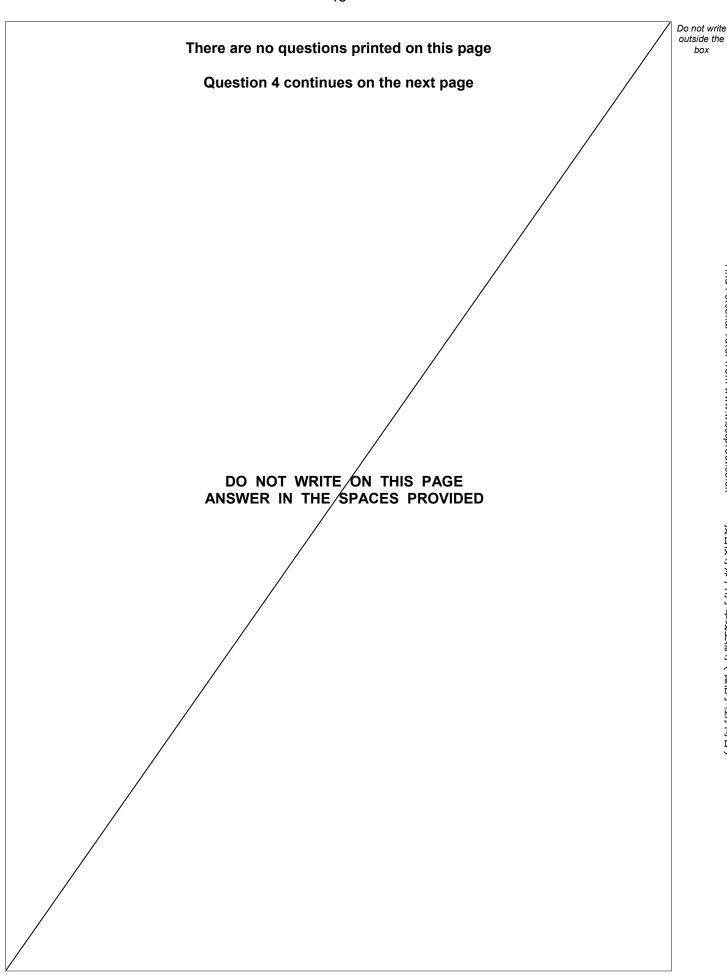
Figure 8

	-2	-1	0	+1	+2	
Lots of traffic pollution				✓		No traffic pollution
Lots of litter	√					No litter
Unattractive buildings					✓	Attractive buildings
Lots of vandalism		✓				No vandalism
No landscaping					✓	Good landscaping

0 4.5		[1 mark]
0 4.6	Suggest one advantage and one disadvantage of using the technique shown i Figure 8 to measure environmental quality. [2] Advantage	n 2 marks j
	Disadvantage	



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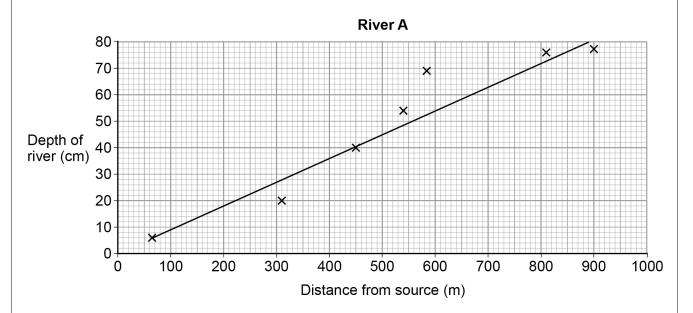


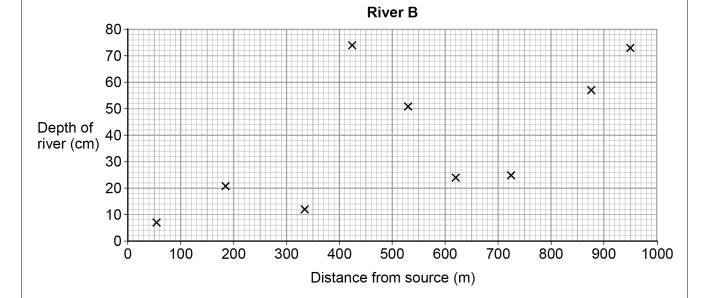


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Students studied two different rivers over a distance of 1000 metres. For each river they measured the depth at a number of sites. The results are shown on **Figure 9**.

Figure 9







0 4 . 7	Complete the scattergraph for River B by plotting the following data.	Do not v outside box
	Distance from source – 450 m	
	Depth of river – 22 cm [1 mark]	
0 4.8	Draw a line of best fit on the scattergraph for River B . [1 mark]	
0 4.9	Compare the relationship between distance from source and depth of river for the two rivers. [4 marks]	
	Extra space	
		16

Turn over for the next question



	Write the title of your physical geography fieldwork enquiry.				
	Title of fieldwork enquiry				
0 5.1	Explain why the chosen location was suitable for the collection of data. [2 marks]				
0 5.2	Justify one primary data collection method used in your physical geography enquiry. [3 marks]				



	Write the title of your human geography fieldwork enquiry.
	Title of fieldwork enquiry
0 5.3	Explain how one data presentation technique used in your human geography enquiry helped you to interpret the data. [6 marks]
	Extra space
	Question 5 continues on the next page

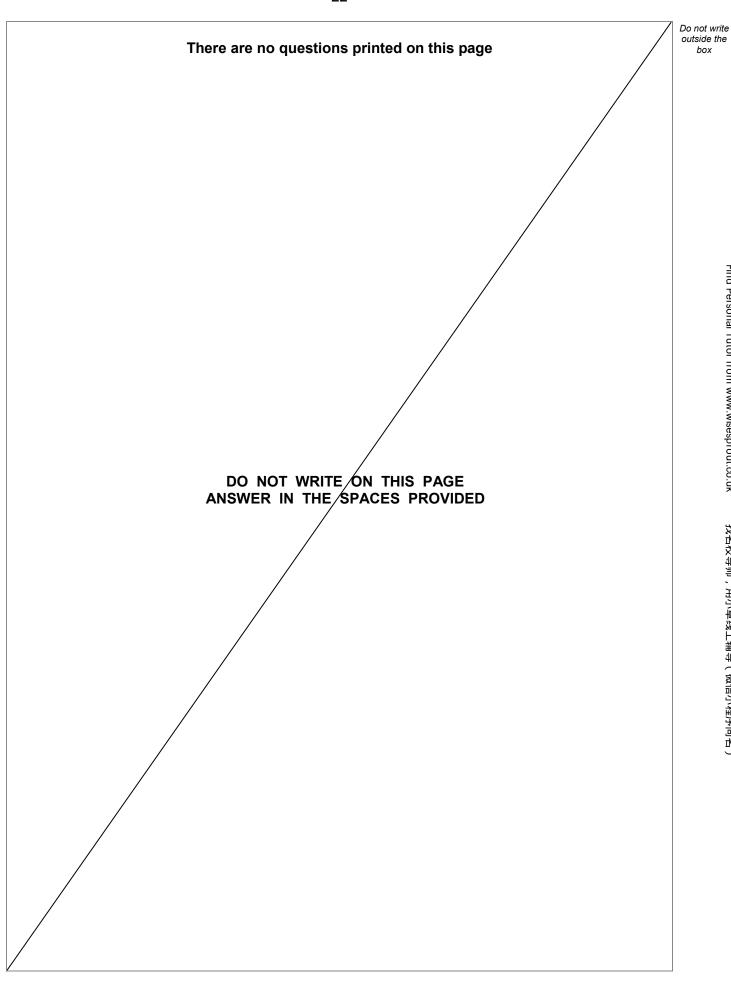


[+3 SPaG ma Title of fieldwork enquiry	5 . 4	For one of your fieldwork enquiries, assess the extent to which the results and the reliability of the conclusions could be improved.	[9 marl
			[+3 SPaG marl
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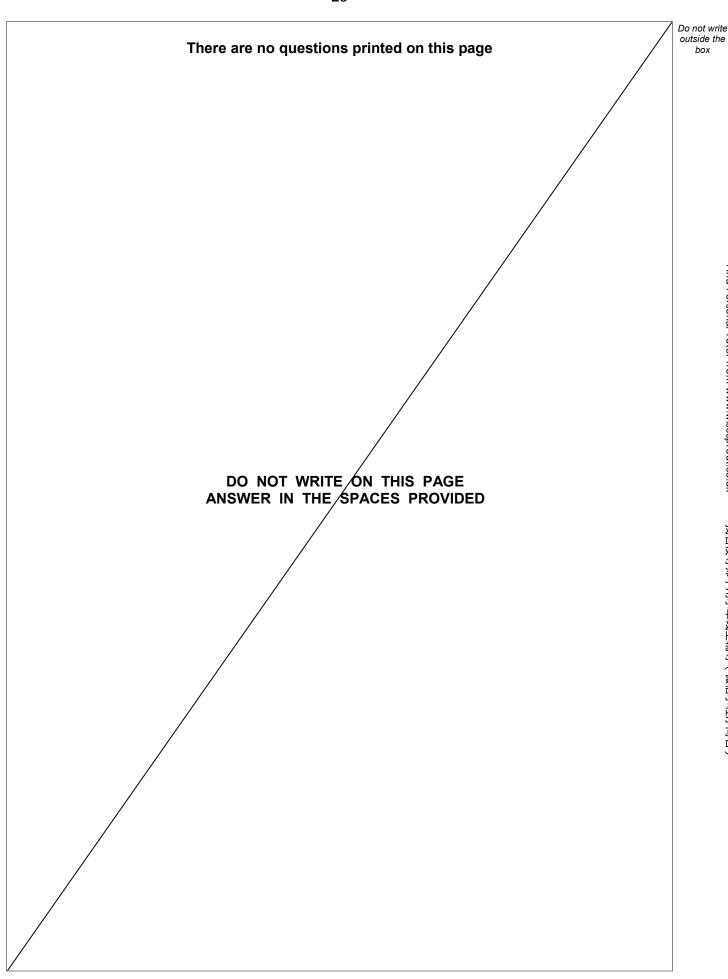
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